

"SHEPHERDS OF THE FLOCK"

(1 Peter 5:1-4)

# Our Living Hope

- We are but "pilgrims" (vs. 1), implying there is a destination a goal a HOMELAND! Heb 11:13-16
- This HOMELAND is spoken of as a LIVING HOPE which Peter points to as a means of encouraging us to ENDURE—1:6-9,13,13; 5:9-11

OUR LIVING HOPE (1:1-12)

BE HOLY, FOR I AM HOLY (1:13-2:3)

CORNER STONE OR STUMBLING STONE (2:4-10)

ABSTAIN FROM FLESHLY LUSTS (2:11-12)

RESPONSE TO HUMAN GOVERNMENT (2:13-17)

RESPONSE TO ABUSIVE AUTHORITY (2:18–25)



# l Peter 3:1-7 A God Honoring Marriage

"heirs together of the grace of life"



# "Don't Allow Suffering To Rob You of Your Blessing"

### I Peter 3:8-17

- Remember You Are
  Blessed If You Suffer For
  Christ (3:14,17)
- Sanctify The Lord In Your Hearts (3:14-15)
- Always Be Ready To Give A Defense (3:15)
- Keep Your Conscience Clean (3:16)

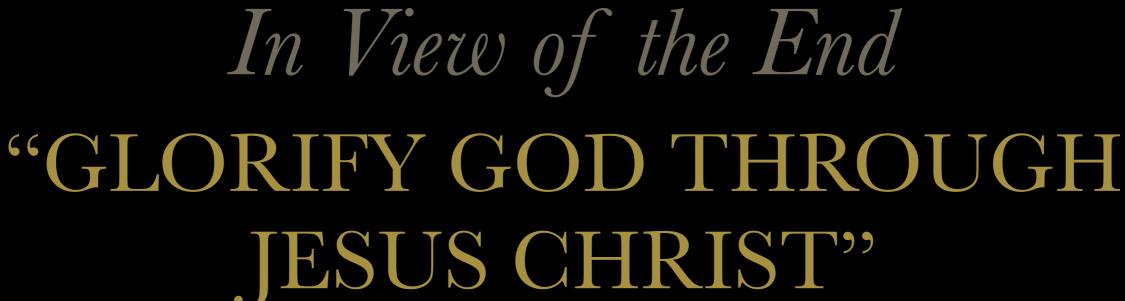
17 For *it is* better, if it is the will of God, to suffer for doing good than for doing evil. (1 Peter 3:17)

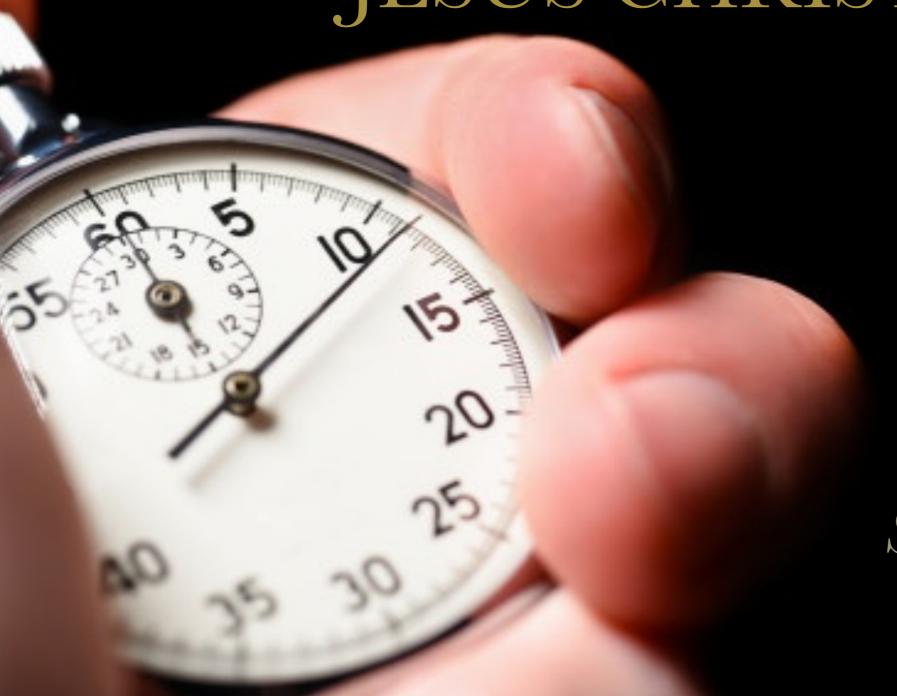
<sup>17</sup> For *it is* better, if it is the will of God, to suffer for doing good than for doing evil. (1 Peter 3:17)

We Are Saved Through The Suffering & Resurrection of Jesus (18) Those who suffer with Christ will be victorious (19-22)

# ARMINIS YOURSELF SUFFIELDING With The Same Mind Christ Had

1 PETER 4:1-6





Think Soberly,

Love Fervently,

Teach Authoritatively

Serve Faithfully-

(1 Peter 4:7-11)

# "GLORIFY GOD AS A CHRISTIAN"

Principles Governing the Christian's Behavior In Suffering



(1 Peter 4:12-19)

# Elders, Overseers & Shepherds SHEPHERDING FI () () (

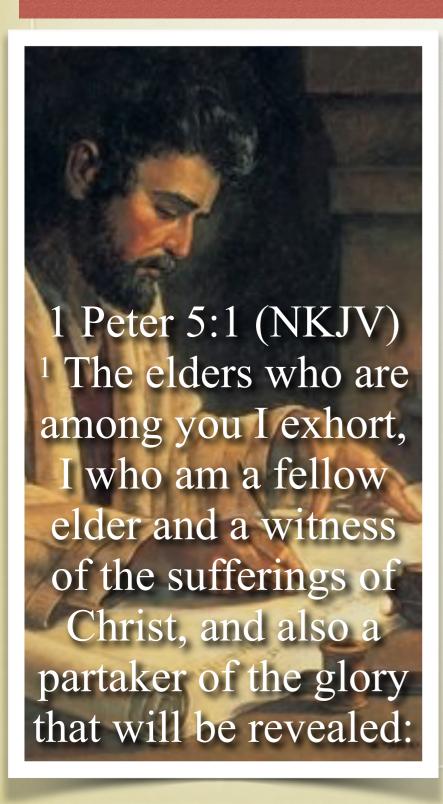
(Function, Authority, Qualifications, Need)

1 PETER 5:1-4

# 1 Peter 5:1-4 (NKJV)

<sup>1</sup> The elders who are among you I exhort, I who am a fellow elder and a witness of the sufferings of Christ, and also a partaker of the glory that will be revealed: <sup>2</sup> Shepherd the flock of God which is among you, serving as overseers, not by compulsion but willingly, not for dishonest gain but eagerly; 3 nor as being lords over those entrusted to you, but being examples to the flock; 4 and when the Chief Shepherd appears, you will receive the crown of glory that does not fade away.

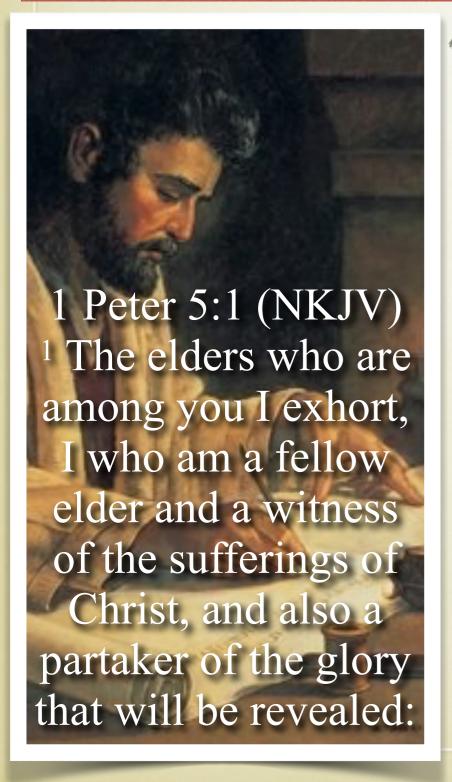
# THE OFFICE OF AN ELDER



### "Elders Who Are Among You I Exhort" (1)

- The pattern for congregational government is a plurality of elders in each church (1,2; Ac 14:23; 20:17; Phil 1:1; Ti. 1:5; 1 Tim. 5:17).
- The use of the plural (elders) in the singular (church) implies that each local church had a plurality of elders just as Philippi (Phil. 1:1), Ephesus (Acts 20:17, 28), Jerusalem (Acts 21:18) and the cities in Crete (Titus 1:5).

# THE OFFICE OF AN ELDER



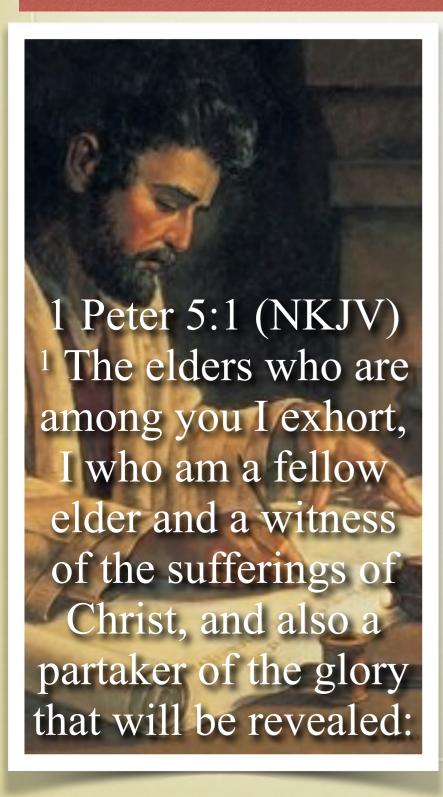


#### "Elders Who Are Among You I Exhort" (1)

"It is implied here that there were elders in each church; that is, that in each church there was more than one....Titus 1:5, "I left thee in Crete, that thou shouldest ordain elders in every city." Acts 20:17, "And from Miletus he sent to Ephesus, and called the elders of the church." It could not mean, therefore, that they appointed a single minister or pastor to each church, but they committed the whole affairs of the church to a bench of elders."

(Barnes New Testament Notes on Acts 14:23)

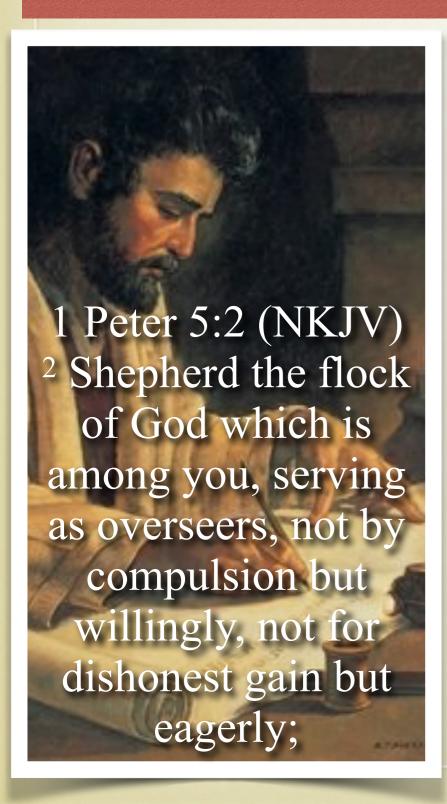
# THE OFFICE OF AN ELDER



### "Elders Who Are Among You I Exhort" (1)

- Elders, like everyone else, needs instruction and encouragement.
- As spiritual overseers, elders need to be encouraged and equipped to attend to their responsibilities with diligence, especially in times of hardship (2; 4:17-19; 5:1-4)
- Remember the suffering of Christ, [we should also be sacrificial], and the glorious reward that we will receive, [such sacrificial service will be worth it], (2; He. 12:1,2).

# THE OFFICE OF AN ELDER



### \* "Shepherd The Flock Of God" (2)

The terms elder, bishop & pastor are descriptive terms emphasizing a different aspect of the work and function pertaining to the same office.

#### 1 Peter 5:1-2 (NKJV)

<sup>1</sup>The elders (*presbuteros*), who are among you I exhort, I who am a fellow elder and a witness of the sufferings of Christ, and also a partaker of the glory that will be revealed:

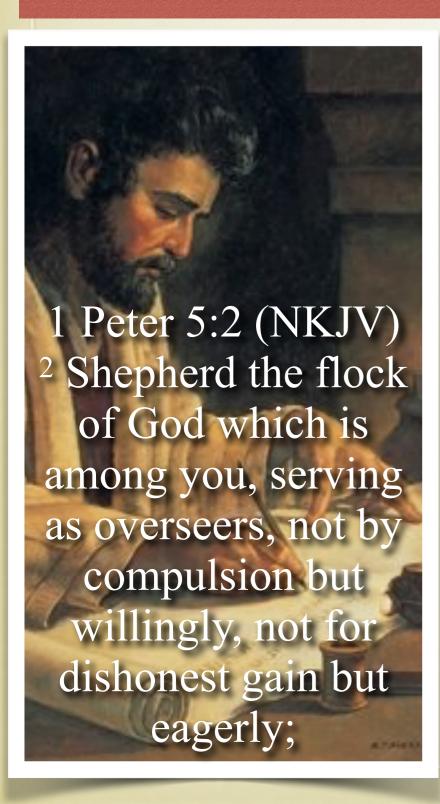
<sup>2</sup>Shepherd (*poimen*), the flock of God which is among you, serving as overseers, (*episkopos*),

# THE OFFICE OF AN ELDER

The terms elder, bishop & pastor are descriptive terms emphasizing a different aspect of the work and function pertaining to the same office.

- Elder [presbuteros (n)] denotes age and seasoned wisdom that belong to its experiences. Acts 14:23; 20:17; 1 Pet 5:1
- Pastor, shepherd − [poimen (n); poimaino (v)] − Emphasizes the care, watching and feeding of the flock of God over which they have been appointed. − Act 20:28; Ep 4:11; 1 Pet 5:2
- **Bishop** − [*episkopos* (*n*); *episkopeo* (*v*)] − Denotes the overseeing function − not legislative, but leading and enforcing within the Law of God − Acts 20:28; 1 Pet 5:2; (Heb 13:7,17)

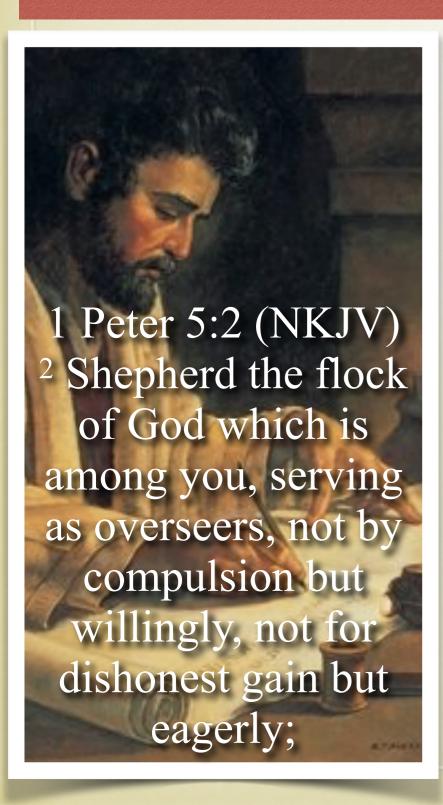
# THE OFFICE OF AN ELDER



### \* "Shepherd The Flock Of God" (2)

- "SHEPHERD'- Poimaino denotes all that is included in the work of a shepherd, i.e., to care for the flock by feeding and watering, to guide, to guard and protect, to seek out the missing, etc. (Psalm 23:4; Titus 1:9-11; Acts 20:29-30)
- Elders are taking care of something that belongs to God and not themselves (Jeremiah 23:1-4)
- "Among you" their authority and work is limited (Acts 14:23; 20:17,28)

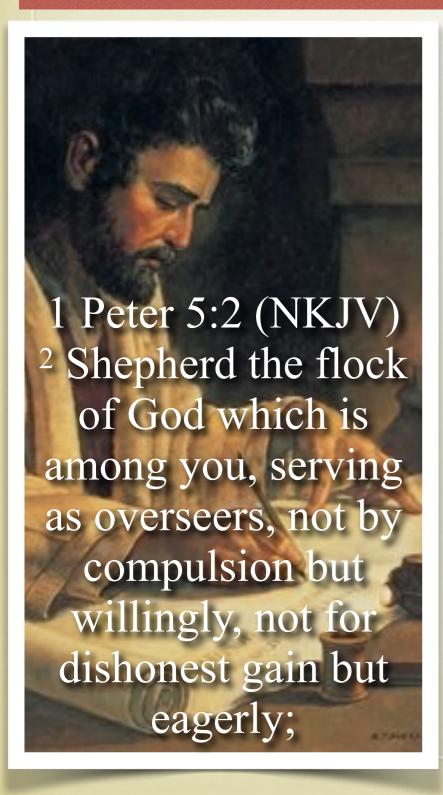
# THE OFFICE OF AN ELDER



### Shepherd The Flock Of God" (2)

- "SERVING AS OVERSEERS'accepting the role of serving others by providing care, leadership and oversight of the collective work (Acts 20:28)
- The office or position of a bishop is NOT a legislative position, but an administrative position in which qualified men should willingly, and eagerly serve our King by serving His people according to their ability (1 Tim. 3:1-7; Titus 1:5-9; Acts 20:28-33)

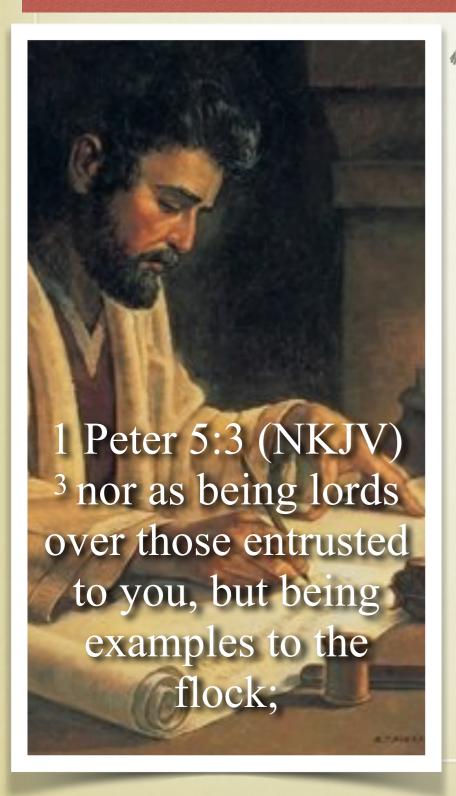
# THE OFFICE OF AN ELDER



### \* "Shepherd The Flock Of God" (2)

- not by compulsion-'not by force, unwillingly' (Vine p. 232), 'but willingly, i.e., voluntarily.
- God wants the motivation to serve to come from within the man who eagerly desires to serve Him (Rom. 6:16,17; 1 Tim. 3:1).
- Shepherds in the O.T. often fell into the trap of turning their position into a lucrative business, i.e. serving from the motive of personal profit (Isa. 56:11; Jeremiah 6:13; 8:10; 5:31)

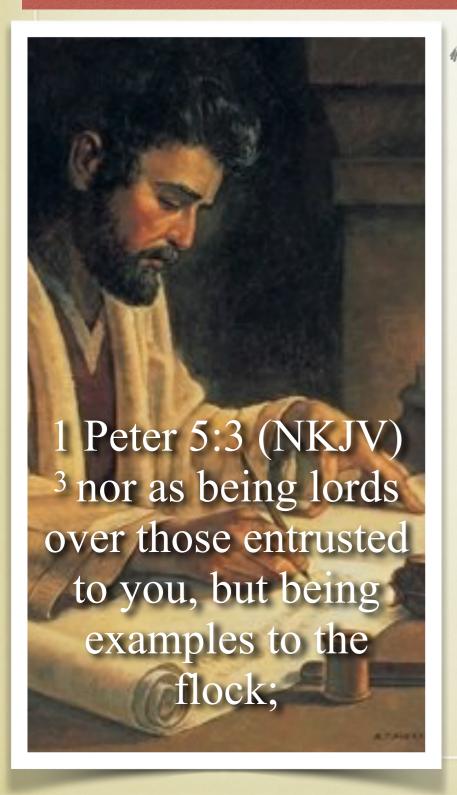
# THE OFFICE OF AN ELDER



### \* "Shepherd The Flock Of God" (2)

- "nor as being lords over" The previous verse had warned against the motive of greed, here we have a warning against the motive of power.
- Elders do have authority and are to 'rule' and govern (1 Thess. 5:12; 1 Tim. 5:17; Heb 13:17)
- But NOT like the Gentiles, or Diotrephes, who ruled arbitrarily, arrogantly, selfishly, & with excessive force (Mat 20:25-28; 3 Jn 9)

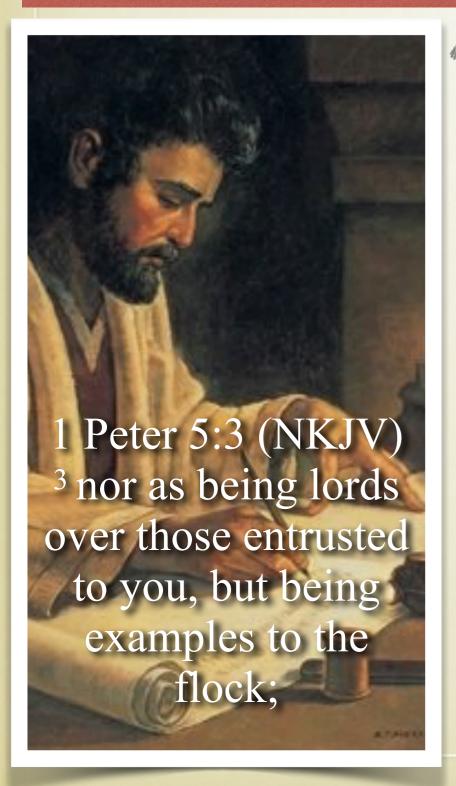
# THE OFFICE OF AN ELDER



### **"Shepherd The Flock Of God"**

- "those entrusted to you" (3) that which has been assigned by lot, portion, share' (Arndt p. 435).
- The local congregation is the portion of God's people which have been allotted to the care of an eldership (5:2).
- Elders are responsible for those who are under their care and will be held accountable for how they serve as stewards (Heb. 13:17; Titus 1:7; 1 Cor. 4:2; 1 Pet. 4:10)

# THE OFFICE OF AN ELDER



### \* "Shepherd The Flock Of God" (2)

- "but being examples to the flock"— Examples'-'models for them to copy.'
- Paul urged others to imitate his example (1 Cor. 4:16; 11:1; Phil. 3:17; 4:9; 2 Thess. 3:7-9), and instructed Timothy (1 Tim. 4:12) and Titus (Titus 2:7-8) to live as examples of the Christian life before others.
- To not abuse authority, but be a good example, does not negate authority (Gov. / Parents / Elders)

# THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

### 1 Timothy 3:1-7 (NKJV)

<sup>1</sup> This is a faithful saying: If a man desires the position of a bishop, he desires a good work. <sup>2</sup> A bishop then must be blameless, the husband of one wife, temperate, sober-minded, of good behavior, hospitable, able to teach; <sup>3</sup> not given to wine, not violent, not greedy for money, but gentle, not quarrelsome, not covetous; 4 one who rules his own house well, having his children in submission with all reverence 5 (for if a man does not know how to rule his own house, how will he take care of the church of God?); 6 not a novice, lest being puffed up with pride he fall into the same condemnation as the devil. <sup>7</sup> Moreover he must have a good testimony among those who are outside, lest he fall into reproach and the snare of the devil.

# THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

### **Titus 1:6-9 (NKJV)**

<sup>6</sup> if a man is blameless, the husband of one wife, having faithful children not accused of dissipation or insubordination. <sup>7</sup> For a bishop must be blameless, as a steward of God, not self-willed, not quick-tempered, not given to wine, not violent, not greedy for money, 8 but hospitable, a lover of what is good, sober-minded, just, holy, self-controlled, 9 holding fast the faithful word as he has been taught, that he may be able, by sound doctrine, both to exhort and convict those who contradict.

# THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

# 1 Timothy 3:1 (NKJV)

This is a faithful saying:
If a man desires the position of a bishop, he desires a good work.

### A DEVOTED Man

- This is not the desire to possess authority according to self will, but to serve God and brethren as a conscientious steward (Titus 1:7; I Peter 5:2, 3).
- The objective of his work is the glory of God and the salvation of souls.

# THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER



### A GODLY Man

- "Blameless" (1 Tim 3:2)
- "Of Good Behavior" (1 Tim 3:2)
- "Just" (Tit 1:8)
- "Holy, NKJV / Devout ASV" (Tit 1:8)

# THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

# A GODLY Man



- They should be men worthy of imitation (I Peter 5:3; Heb. 13:7).
- Their example in the community will reflect even more powerfully on the entire congregation.
- They need to be known in the community as men of integrity.

# THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

### A PEACEFUL Man



- He is to be a man of self control, not quick tempered (Titus 1:7-8)
- He is not contentious (I Timothy 3:3).
- He is not self-willed (Titus 1:7).

# THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

### A PEACEFUL Man



- They often have to mediate situations where people are involved in sin.
- They must confront brethren in sin and stop the efforts of false teachers.
- They must bear up under false accusations by some who will criticize without knowing all the facts about a situation.

## THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

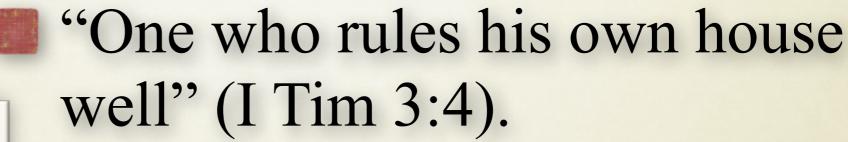
### A FAMILY Man

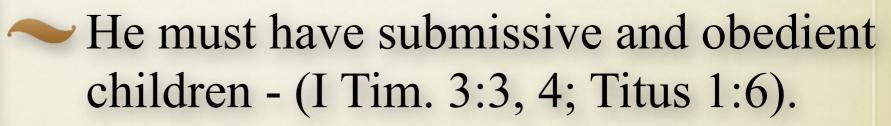
- "The husband of one wife" (I Tim 3:2).
  - One must be married (*True*, ...)
  - A man cannot be an adulterer or polygamist (*True*, . . .)
  - Literally, in the Greek the phrase may be rendered as a "one woman man." An overseer must have demonstrated faithfulness in his marriage.
  - Not merely that he is a husband, but that he is a devoted husband.

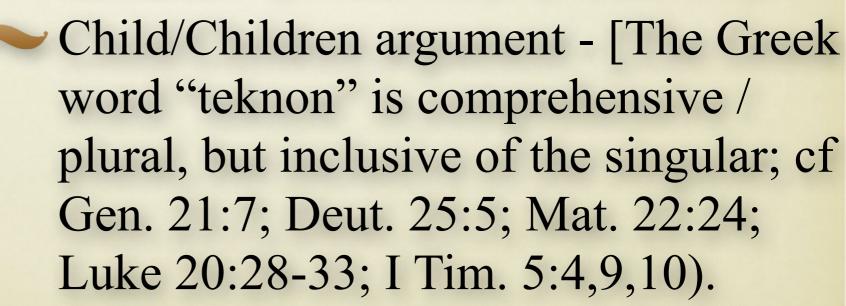


## THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

# A QUALIFIED Man



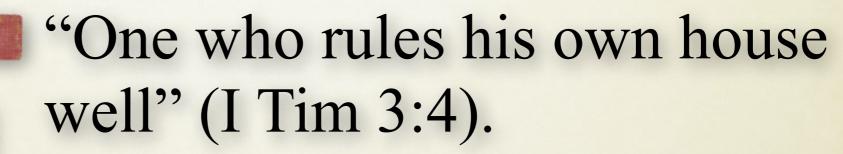




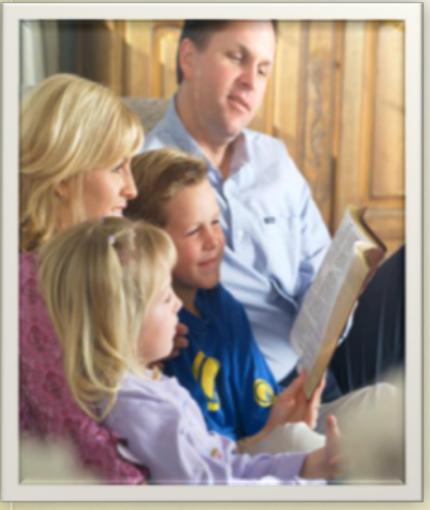


## THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

# A QUALIFIED Man

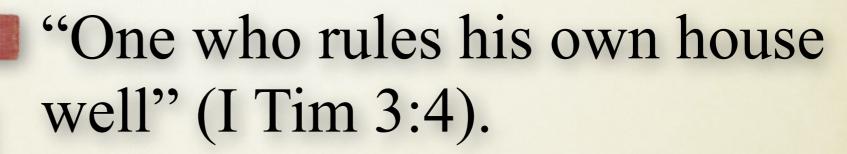


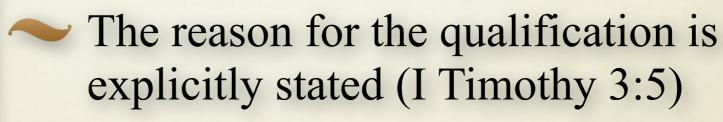
- Often lost in all of the discussions over "plurality of children" and "faithful children" is the basic qualification —
- A man MUST have demonstrated the ability to keep his children "under control with all dignity."
- The Family teaches and gives evidence of one's leadership abilities.



# THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

# A QUALIFIED Man





- Has he demonstrated the ability to be a servant / leader, to be tender, but also to administer discipline and correction?
- Does he have the relational skills to work with people / provide wise counsel & guidance / provide discipline.



# THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

# A CAPABLE Man



- "Able to teach" (1 Tim. 3:2)
- Not a novice, but mature Christian (1 Tim 3:6), Able to lead by example and take oversight with humility (I Pet. 5:2, 3).
- Equipped to Protect (Titus 1:9-11; cf. Acts 20:28-29; I Tim 3:5; Titus 1:9-11).

# THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER

### A Sensible Man



- Elders are to be temperate and sober minded, prudent (I Tim. 3:2).
  - Eyes open to the way things are.
  - He must be careful, wise and use good judgment - able to see the big picture.
  - He is not to be led by emotion, but sound reason.
  - He is committed to truth even under pressure.

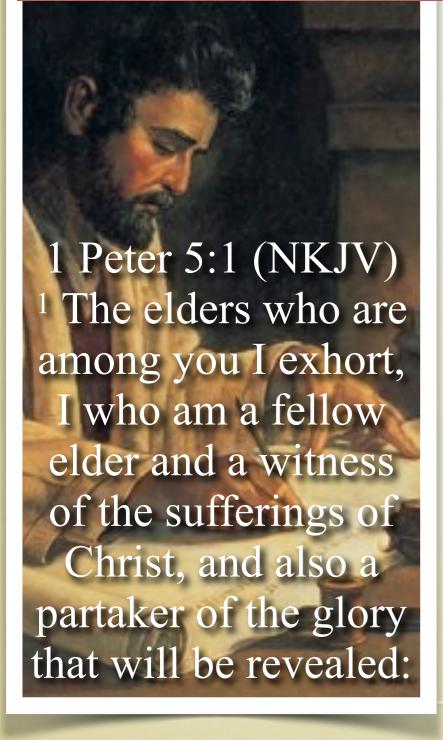
# THE QUALIFICATIONS OF AN ELDER



# A Caring Man

- Elders are to "take care of the church of God" (I Tim. 3:5).
  - Encourage & support weak members -(Gal. 6:1; James 5:13-16)
  - Approachable (1 Tim 3:3)
  - He needs to know the flock (Jn 10:3,14)
- Elders are to be "hospitable" (I Tim. 3:2; Heb. 13:1-3).

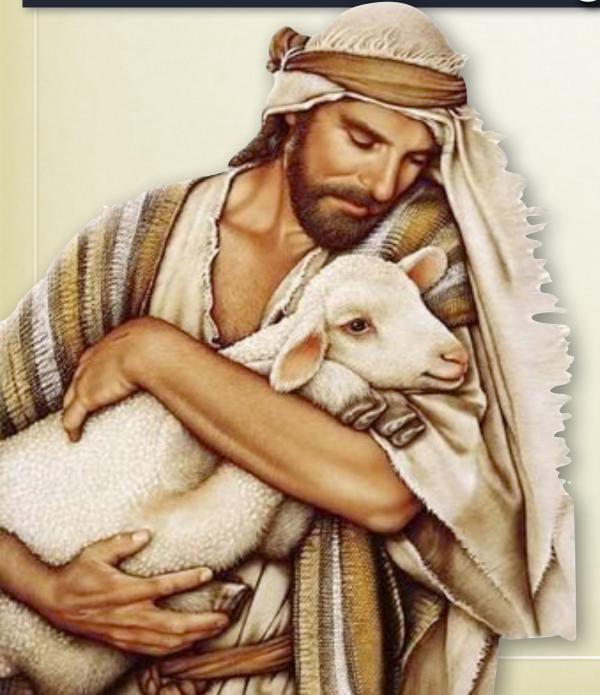
# THE CHURCH OF TODAY & TOMORROW NEEDS GODLY LEADERSHIP!



- Godly leadership is extremely important in a local church!
- Every father & mother should strive to raise their sons and daughters in a way that will equip them to be faithful servants of God -
- Every young man should strive to grow and mature in the faith make wise decisions that will prepare him so that one day he will be able to serve & help shepherd the Lord's flock.

### 1 Peter 5:4 (NKJV)

<sup>4</sup> and when the Chief Shepherd appears, you will receive the crown of glory that does not fade away.



Is the Lord Shepherd? If not, please come to Him today!



# SHEPHERDING GOVEN

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Preached October 18, 2020 PM

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# 1 Timothy 3:1–7 (NKJV)

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