

JUSTICE / MERCY / FAITH

(Matthew 23:23,24)

Matthew 23:23,24 (NKJV)

²³ "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! you pay tithe of mint and anise and cummin, and shave neglected the weightier matters of the law: justice and mercy and faith. These you ought to have done, without leaving the others undone. ²⁴ Blind guides, who strain out a gnat and swallow a camel!

The Nature of Hypocrisy

- Hypocrisy defined:
 "the false claim to or pretense of having admirable principles or beliefs..."
- The **hypocrite** -- one thing on the outside, something else on the inside...

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The Nature of Hypocrisy

- Eight times in (Matt. 23) speaking directly to the scribes and Pharisees, Jesus said: "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites" (vs 13, 14, 15, 16, 23, 25, 27, 29)...
- Jesus NEVER rebuked the the scribes and Pharisees for keeping the Law!

The Hypocrisy of the Scribes & Pharisees



- Giving (Mat 6:2)
- Praying (Mat 6:5)
- Fasting (Mat 6:16)
- Judging (Mat 7:5)
- Worship (Mat 15:7-9)
- Doctrine (Mat 16:12)
- In applying scripture (Luke 13:10-17)
- Did not follow their own teaching (Mat. 23:3)

Scribes & Pharisees Hypocrisy In Matthew 23



- Abused their authority (v. 1-4)
- Loved praises of men (v. 5-12)
- Impediment to others entering into the kingdom (v. 13).
- Religious but unjust in their conduct (v. 14).
- A bad influence on new converts (v. 15).
- Foolish and blind in religious duties (v. 16-22).

Scribes & Pharisees Hypocrisy In Matthew 23



- Lacked judgment, mercy and faith (v. 23).
- Magnified the external errors of others while overlooking their sinful attitudes & character. (v. 24; cf Mat 7:1-4).
- Externally, religiously meticulous, but internally very wicked (vs. 25-28).
- Praised the martyred prophets, but persecuted Christ and his apostles (vs. 29-32).

Scribes & Pharisees Hypocrisy In Matthew 23



They emphasized the outward act...

Jesus emphasized attitudes behind the act ...

What Are "Weightier Matters"?

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- "These you ought to have done": giving a tenth of "mint, and anise and cummin," were less "weighty.
- But they were STILL required to give a tenth they were required to keep the jots and tittles of the Law!
- Jesus is <u>NOT</u> teaching that when God's grace is coupled with our sincerity, keeping His commands is unnecessary.

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- **Lou-Nida**: βαρύςς, εῖα, ὑ: pertaining to being important in view of substantive character.
- BDAG: "heavy' ... the component of heaviness resident in the object depicted dominates ..."
- Vines: "in the comparative degree "weightier," 23:23, of details of the law of God."

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S A T F C H A C H I N G T H E G G G Y

These you ought to have done without leaving the others undone

JUSTICE / MERCY / FAITH

FOUNDATION / SUPPORT / UNDER

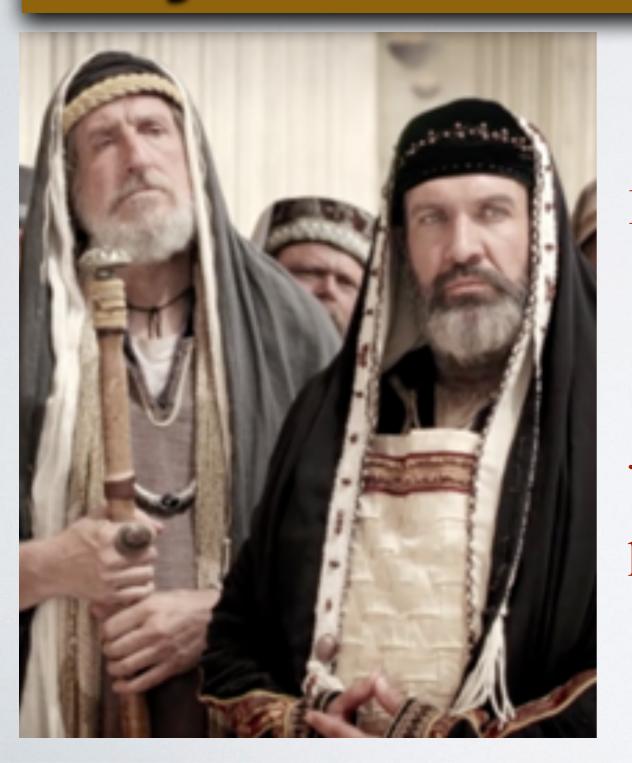
What Are "Weightier Matters"?

²⁵ "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! ^tFor you cleanse the outside of the cup and dish, but inside they are full of extortion and ³self-indulgence. ²⁶ Blind Pharisee, first cleanse the inside of the cup and dish, that the outside of them may be clean also. ²⁷ "Woe to you, scribes and Pharisees, hypocrites! ^uFor you are like whitewashed tombs which indeed appear beautiful outwardly, but inside are full of dead men's bones and all uncleanness. ²⁸ Even so you also outwardly appear righteous to men, but inside you are full of hypocrisy and lawlessness.

Their actions appeared to be right, but their hearts were NOT right!

When our heart is right we will seek to do what is right!

JUSTICE / MERCY / FAITH



Matthew 23:23–24 (NKJV)

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JUSTICE / MERCY / FAITH



Micah 6:8 (NKJV)

⁸ He has shown you, O man, what is good; And what does the Lord require of you But to do justly, To love mercy, And to walk humbly with your God?

JUSTICE / MERCY / FAITH



Hosea 12:5-6 (NKJV)

⁵ That is, the Lord God of hosts. The Lord *is* His memorable name. ⁶ So you, by *the help of* your God, return; Observe mercy and justice, And wait on your God continually.

JUSTICE / MERCY / FAITH



Full of extortion and self-indulgence (25)

Full of hypocrisy and lawlessness (28)

Condemned the innocent (29-35)

- JUSTICE: "administration of what is right and fair" (BDAG) / the absence of partiality in the treatment of others.
 - MERCY: "kindness or concern expressed for someone in need, compassion, pity, clemency" (BDAG)
 - FAITH: "the state of being someone in whom confidence can be placed, faithfulness, reliability, fidelity, commitment" (BDAG)

JUSTICE / MERCY / FAITH

Matthew 7:24 (NKJV) ²⁴ "Therefore whoever hears these sayings of Mine, and does them, I will liken him to a wise

man who built his house on the rock:

DEEDS WORSHIP HOME

Col. 3:17) (John 4:24) (Eph. 5:22-6:4)



NEIGHBOR WORK (Mark 12:31) (Eph. 4:28)

WORD (Col. 4:6)

JUSTICE / MERCY / FAITHFULNESS

FEAR TRUTH FAITH HOPE

CHARACTER & COMPLIANCE



- God will reject my worship, service or good deeds if I do not treat my fellow man fairly, compassionately or faithfully!
- This truth does NOT negate my obligation before God to seek out and obey His will in all things.
- We cannot neglect any of God's word and expect Him to be pleased with us.

CHARACTER & COMPLIANCE



- A "head full" of truth, in and of itself, does NOT make one righteous before God - One MUST apply the entirety of truth to His life.
- If we are fundamentally godly in character, we will seek to know all of God's will and desire to obey Him.
- God knows our hearts & our deeds! (Heb. 4:13)

CHARACTER & COMPLIANCE



- I MUST seek more than obey certain commands (God's word is not a buffet line) — I must SEEK to become godly in character! (Col. 3:12-17)
- My character is a choice something to be done (Mat. 23:23; Prov. 4:23; 2 Pet. 1:5-10)
 - Godly character produces humble submission to everything God commands, including baptism, worship, the work of the church, doctrinal soundness, etc. (Ja 3:11-18)



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(Matthew 23:23,24)

LET US NEVER NEGLECT

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Matthew 28:18–20 (NKJV)

¹⁸ And Jesus came and spoke to them, saying, "All authority has been given to Me in heaven and on earth. 19 Go therefore and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit, ²⁰ teaching them to observe all things that I have commanded you; and lo, I am with you always, even to the end of the age." Amen.