



- All Spiritual Blessings are In Christ (1:3)
 - He chose us in him (1:4)
 - Adopted as Sons (1:5)
 - Accepted In Christ (1:6)
 - Redemption & Forgiveness (1:7,8)
 - Obtained An
 Inheritance (1:11-14)



- All Spiritual Blessings are In Christ (1:3)
 - God has provided these riches in Christ according to His predetermined will!
 - God has provided these riches by His sovereign power!

PAUL'S PRAYER:

- That they might know God (1:17)
- That they might **know** the hope of His calling (1:18a)
- That they might **know** the glorious riches of His inheritance in the saints (1:18b)
- That they might know the exceeding greatness of God's power exhibited through Jesus toward believers (1:19-23)

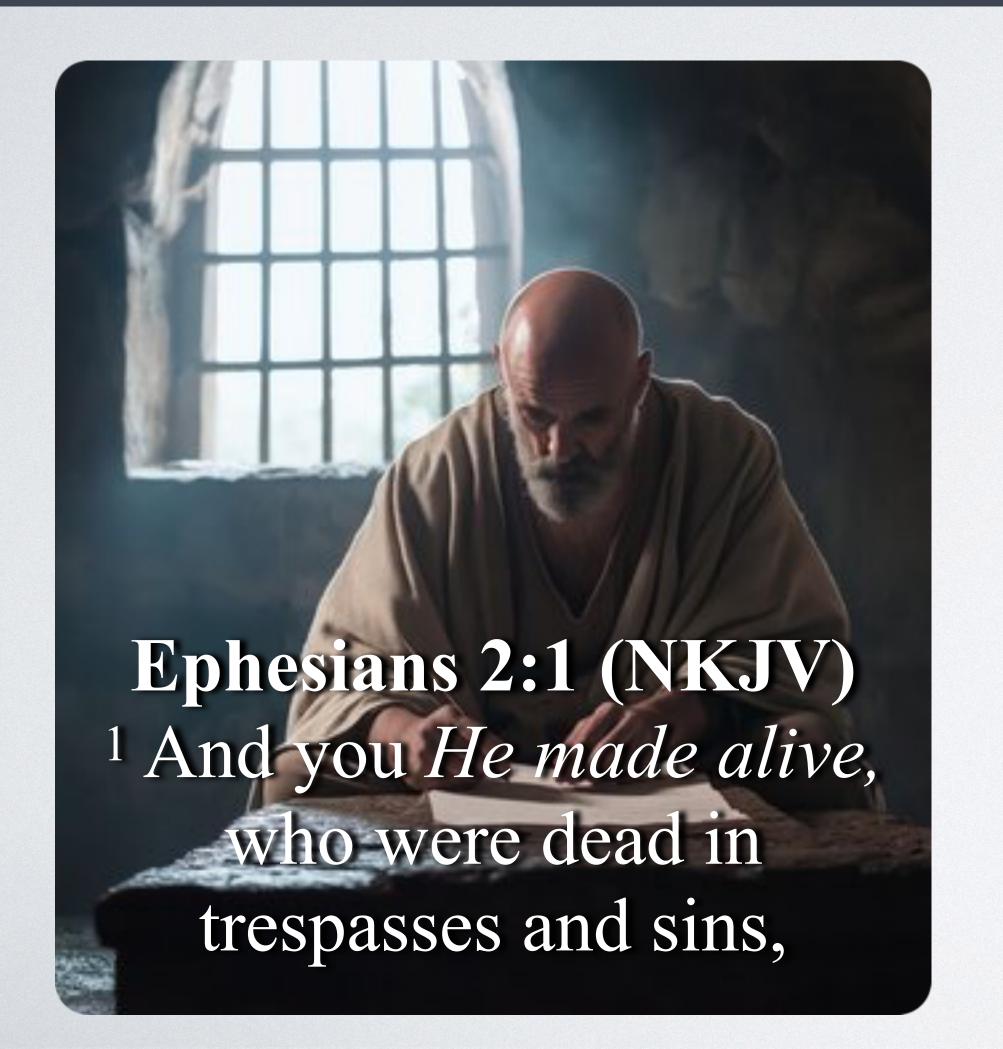
Ephesians 2:1–10 (NKJV)

¹ And you He made alive, who were dead in trespasses and sins, 2 in which you once walked according to the course of this world, according to the prince of the power of the air, the spirit who now works in the sons of disobedience, 3 among whom also we all once conducted ourselves in the lusts of our flesh, fulfilling the desires of the flesh and of the mind, and were by nature children of wrath, just as the others. 4 But God, who is rich in mercy, because of His great love with which He loved us,

Ephesians 2:1–10 (NKJV)

⁵ even when we were dead in trespasses, made us alive together with Christ (by grace you have been saved), 6 and raised us up together, and made us sit together in the heavenly places in Christ Jesus, 7 that in the ages to come He might show the exceeding riches of His grace in His kindness toward us in Christ Jesus. 8 For by grace you have been saved through faith, and that not of yourselves; it is the gift of God, ⁹ not of works, lest anyone should boast. ¹⁰ For we are His workmanship, created in Christ Jesus for good works, which God prepared beforehand that we should walk in them.

"Who were dead in trespasses and sins" (2:1)



- This "death" signifies the state of being separated from God due to our trespasses and sins, (Isa. 59:1,2; Jam. 2:26; Rom. 3:23; 5:12; 6:23)
- ■This "death" does not imply total incapacity or lack of ability to respond to God's gracious gift of salvation, (Luke 15:24; Rev. 3:1).

"in which you once walked, ..." (v. 2)

Ephesians 2:2 (NKJV) ² in which you once walked according to the course of this world, according to the prince of the power of the air, the spirit who now works in the sons of disobedience,

- By the world's standards (Col. 1:21; Rom. 12:2; 2 Cor. 6:14-7:1; Jam. 4:4)
- Having been influenced by Satan, thus his child (1 John 5:19; John 8:44; Mat. 13:38)
- With those who were "the sons of disobedience" whose spirit or disposition was influenced by Satan, (1 Cor. 2:12; Isa 30:1; Eph. 5:6; 1 Jn 3:10)

"were by nature children of wrath, ..." (v. 3)

Ephesians 2:3 (NKJV) among whom also we all-once conducted ourselves in the lusts of our flesh, fulfilling the desires of the flesh and of the mind, and were by nature children of wrath, just as the others.

- All who are outside of Christ (Eph. 2:12; even religiously devout people Acts 2; 9; 10; 16; Rom. 7:14-24, etc.)
- We have all conducted ourselves according to the desires of our flesh, and mind, (Rom. 3:9-20,23; Titus 3:3).
- The product of a sinful life is the propensity to sin even more (2 Pet. 2:14; John 8:34; Rom 6:16)

"were by nature children of wrath, ..." (v. 3)

Ephesians 2:3 (NKJV) among whom also we all once conducted ourselves in the lusts of our flesh, fulfilling the desires of the flesh and of the mind, and were by nature children of wrath, just as the others.

- "Nature," phusis (φύσις, 5449) describes one's moral state resulting from choices made, which are influenced by societal norms and environments, (not intrinsic nature), (vs. 2; Rom. 12:1,2; Gen. 1:26; 9:6; Eccl. 7:29; 1 Cor. 11:7; Jam. 3:9)
- This passage speaks to the fruit of their practice, not the cause, and "WRATH" will be the result (Rom. 1:18-39).

"were by nature children of wrath, ..." (v. 3)

Ephesians 2:3 (NKJV) among whom also we all-once conducted ourselves in the lusts of our flesh, fulfilling the desires of the flesh and of the mind, and were by nature children of wrath, just as the others.

WEARE MADE IN GOD'S IMAGE

God is the creator and author of the nature that we are born with.

(Gen. 1:26-27; 9:6; 1 Cor. 11:7; James 3:9)

Neither Adam nor the devil forms our inherent nature.

"were by nature children of wrath, ..." (v. 3)

Ephesians 2:3 (NKJV) among whom also we all once conducted ourselves in the lusts of our flesh, fulfilling the desires of the flesh and of the mind, and were by nature children of wrath, just as the others.

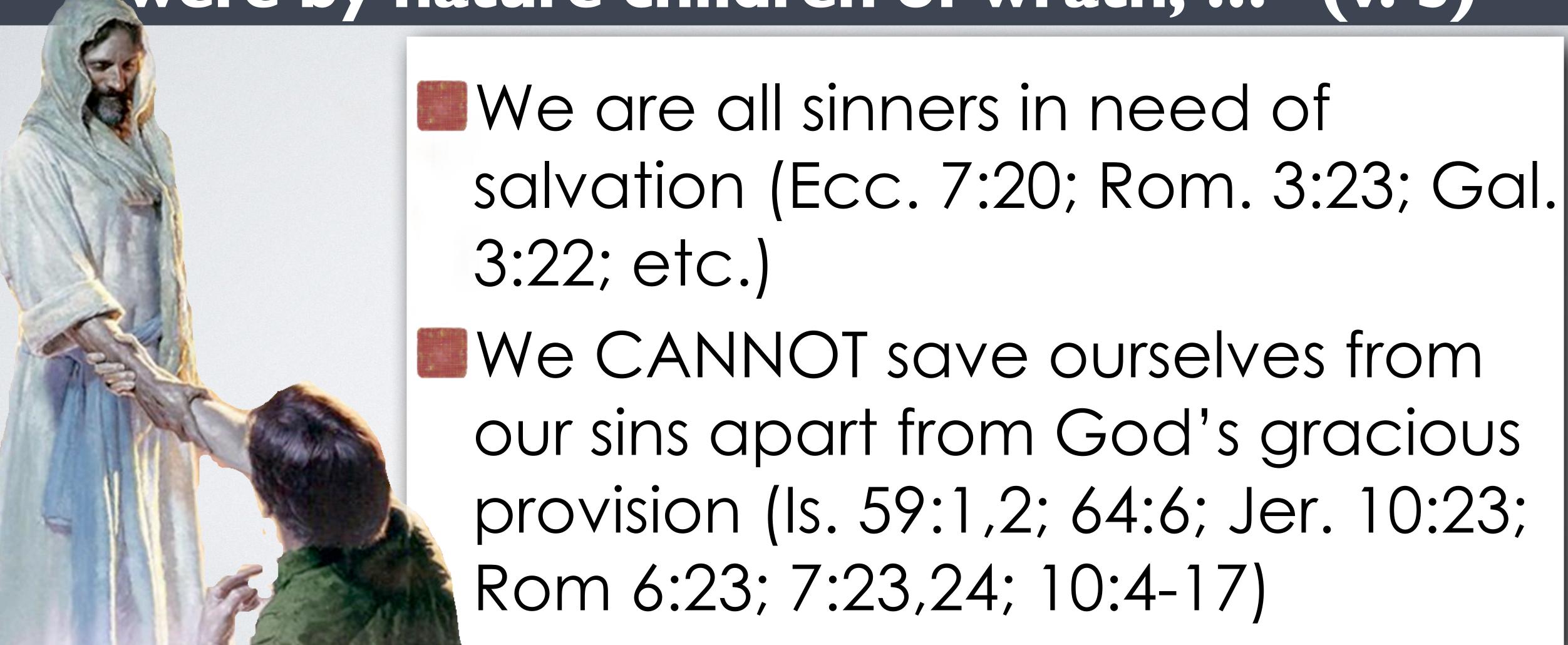
WEARE MADE IN GOD'S IMAGE

The Bible says that God personally forms our constitution in the womb:

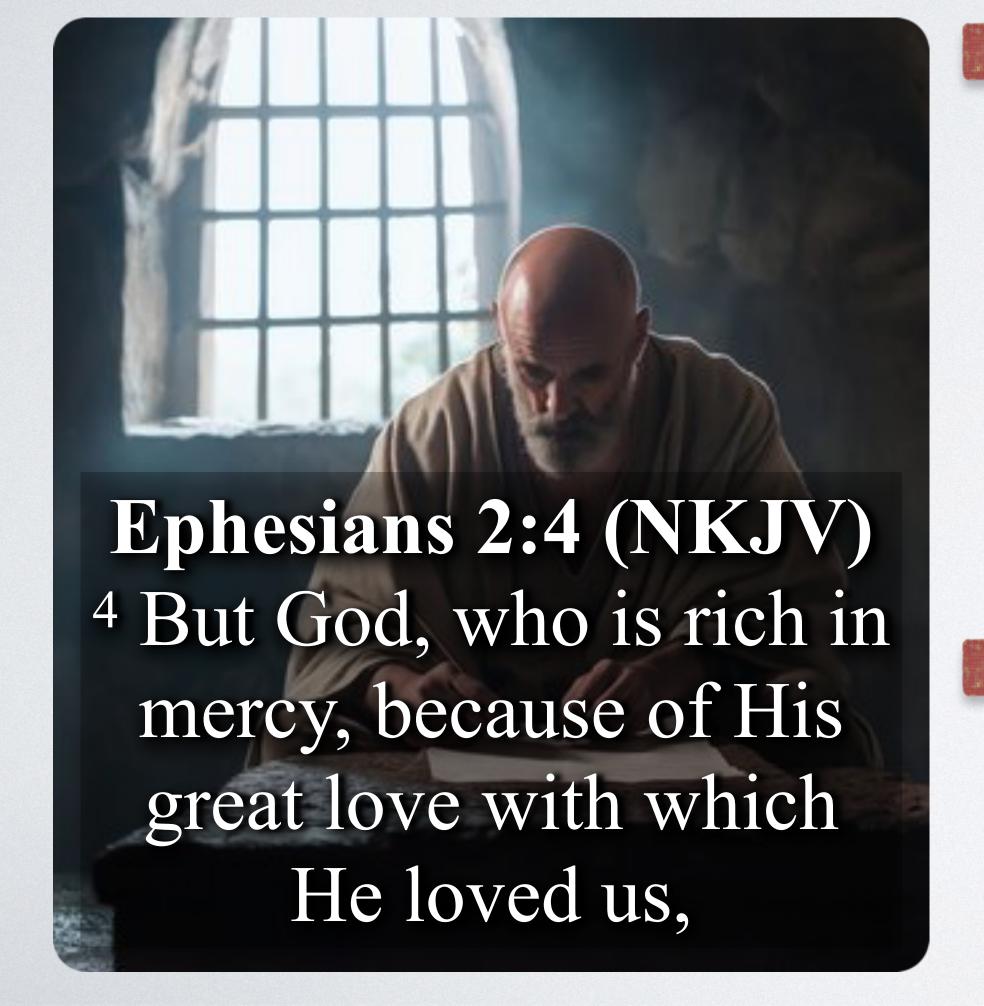
"Thy hands have made me and fashioned me" (Psalm 119:73).

"I will praise thee; for I am fearfully and wonderfully made: marvelous are thy works..." (Ps. 139:14).

"were by nature children of wrath, ..." (v. 3)



"But God ... made us alive together with Christ" (v. 4,5)



- Made possible **BECAUSE** God is RICH in MERCY (vs. 4 pity, compassion; Ex. 34:6,7; Neh. 9:17; Ps. 51:1; Rom 2:4; Titus 3:3-5; 1 Pet 1:3).
- Made possible <u>BECAUSE</u> of His GREAT LOVE for us (vs. 4 John 3:16; Rom. 5:6-10).

BASIS / GROUNDS

Ep. 2:4; Jn 3:16; Rom. 5:8-11

God's Universal Kindness, Love & Mercy manifested in Christ

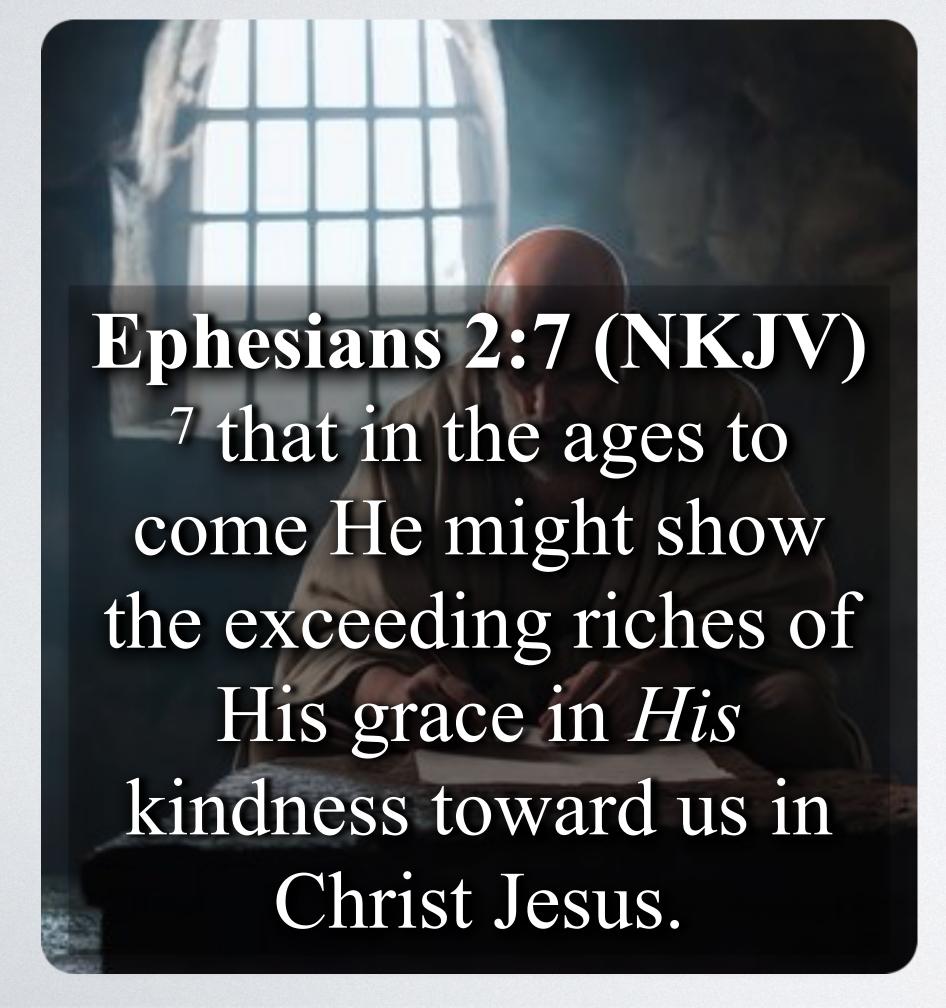


"But God ... made us alive together with Christ" (v. 4,5)

Ephesians 2:5 (NKJV) ⁵ even when we were dead in trespasses, made us alive together with Christ (by grace you have been saved), 6 and raised us up together, and made us sit together in the heavenly places in Christ Jesus,

- Made us ALIVE <u>in Christ</u> (vs. 5 Ep. 1:19,20; Rom. 6:3-6; Col. 2:11-13; 3:1-3).
- By grace [favor] you have been saved (vs. 5; Ep 1:6; Rom. 3:23,24; Titus 2:11,12; etc.).
- Into heavenly citizenship, "in Christ Jesus" (vs. 6; Ep 1:3; 2:19; Phili 3:20).

"But God ... made us alive together with Christ" (v. 4,5)



- That forevermore there will remain a monument of "the exceeding riches of His grace" (vs. 7; John 3:16; 1 Tim 1:16,17; 1 Pet. 1:3-9)
- Grace realized only in Christ (vs. 7; Gal. 3:26-29)

BASIS / GROUNDS

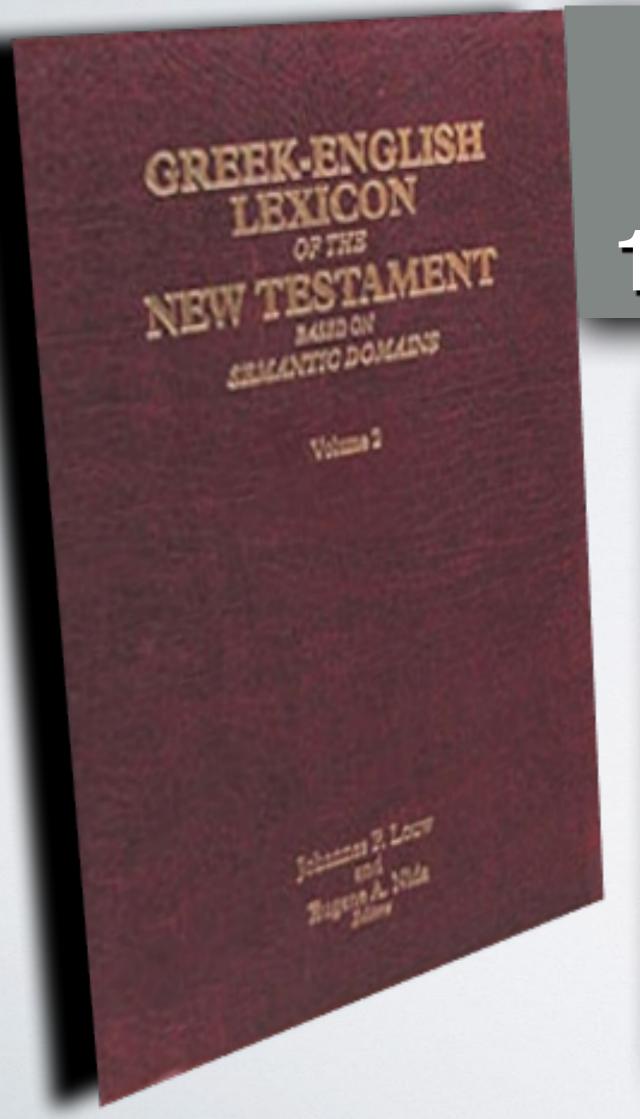
Jn 3:16; Rom. 5:8-11

God's Universal
Kindness, Love & Mercy
manifested in Christ



PROVISION / MEANS Rom. 1:16; 2 Tim 1:8-12

The Gracious Gift of God's Son & The FAITH (Gospel)

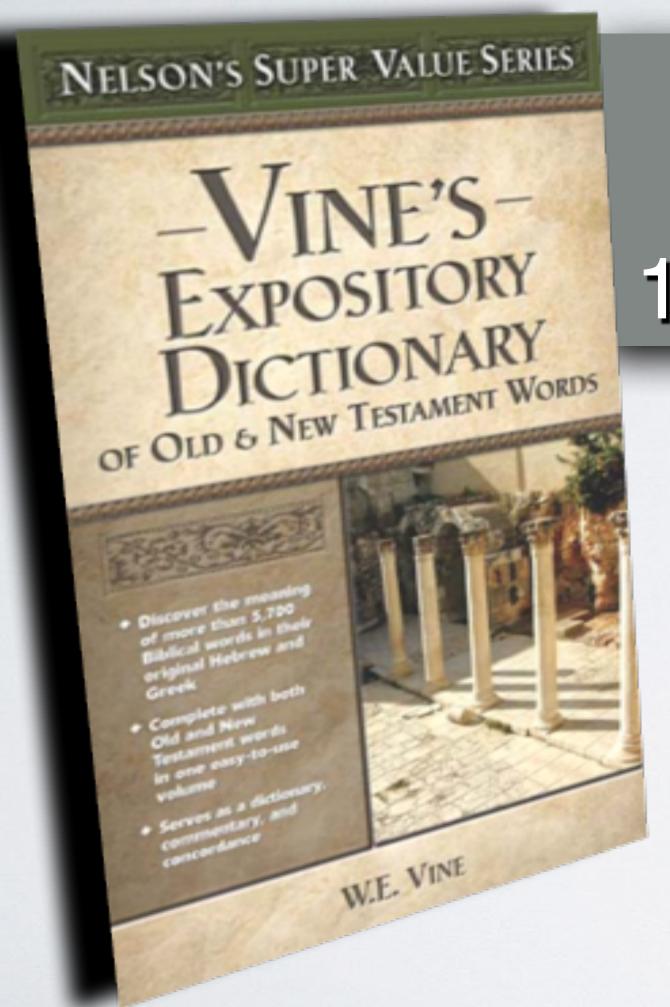


GRACE

1. charis (χάρις, Strong's # 5485; L.N. - 25.89)

L.N. - **25.89** *f*: a favorable attitude toward someone or something—'favor, good will.'

Louw, J. P., & Nida, E. A. (1996). *Greek-English lexicon of the New Testament: based on semantic domains* (electronic ed. of the 2nd edition., Vol. 1, p. 298). New York: United Bible Societies.



Vine, W. E., Unger, M. F., & White, W., Jr. (1996). Vine's Complete Expository Dictionary of Old and New Testament Words (Vol. 2, p. 277). Nashville, TN: T. Nelson.

GRACE

1. charis (χάρις, Strong's # 5485; L.N. - 25.89)

(1) on the part of the bestower, the friendly disposition from which the kindly act proceeds, graciousness, loving-kindness, goodwill generally, e.g., Acts 7:10; especially with reference to the divine favor or "grace," e.g., Acts 14:26; in this respect there is stress on its freeness and universality, ...thus it is set in contrast with debt, Rom. 4:4, 16, with works, 11:6, and with law, John 1:17;

Ephesians 2:1-10

⁸ ^oFor by grace you have been saved ^pthrough faith, and that not of yourselves; ^qit is the gift of God, ⁹ not of ^rworks, lest anyone should ^sboast. ¹⁰ For we are ^tHis workmanship, created in <u>Christ Jesus</u> for good works, which <u>God</u> prepared beforehand that we should walk in them.

DEAD / LOST

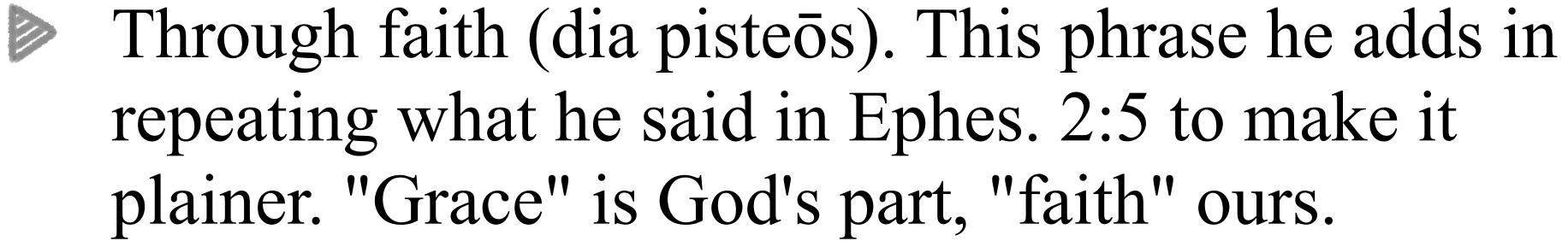
Separated from God
Because of
Disobedience (sin)
Verses 1-4, 5

GRACE / MERCY
God's love provided a
way for men to be
made alive, saved, raised
Verses 1,4,5,6

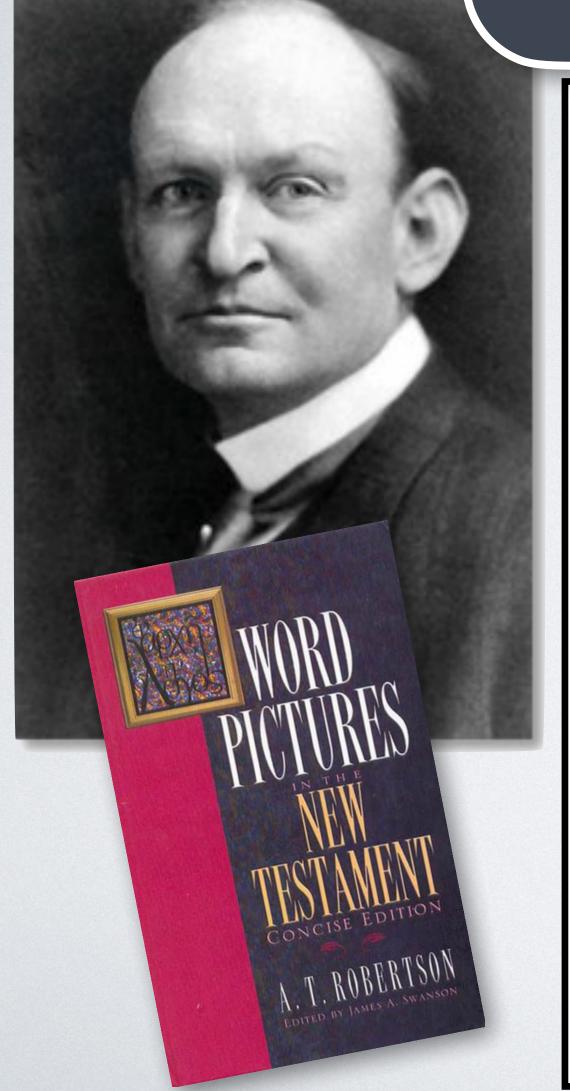
ALIVE / SAVED

Through our faith, we are made alive, saved, raised, in Christ Verses 1,6-10

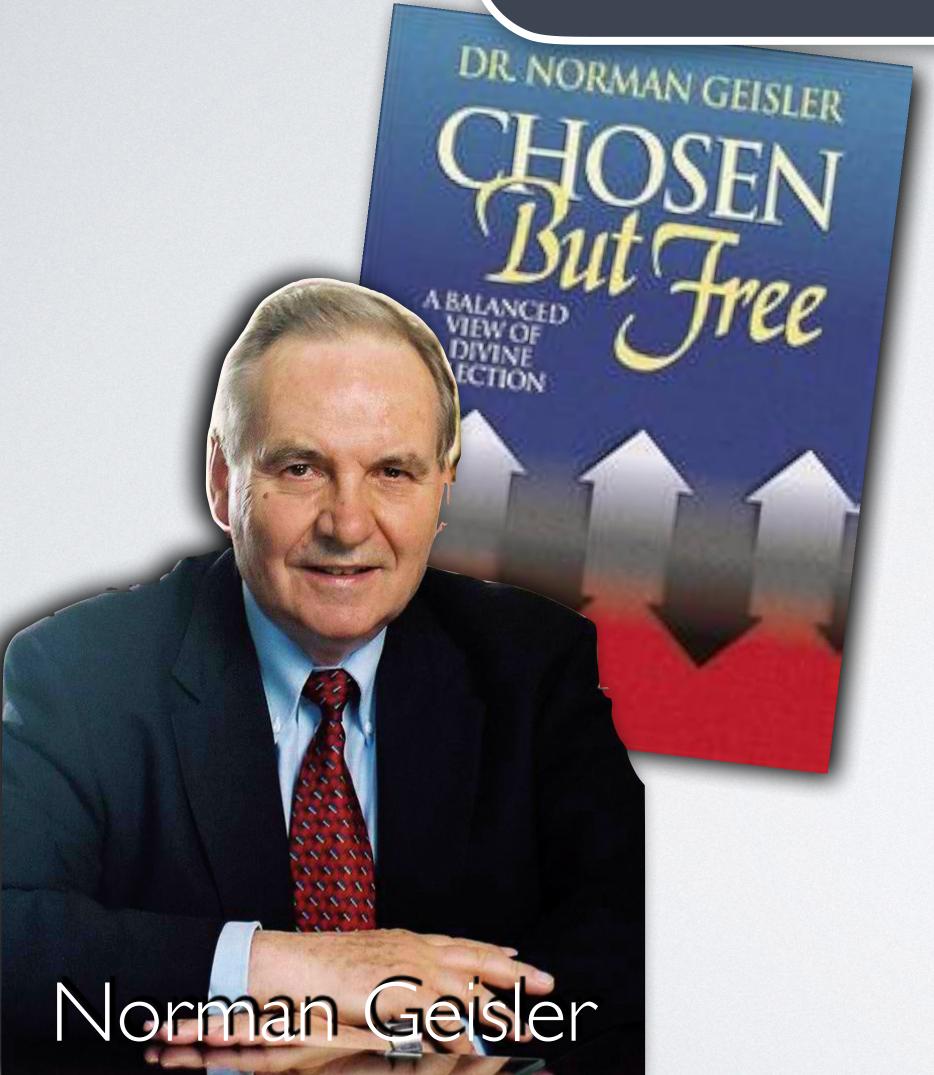
FAITH, NOT AN IRRESISTIBLE GIFT



And that (kai touto). Neuter, not feminine tautē, and so refers not to pistis (feminine) or to charis (feminine also), but to the act of being saved by grace conditioned on faith on our part. Paul shows that salvation does not have its source (ex humōn, out of you) in men, but from God. Besides, it is God's gift (dōron) and not the result of our work.



FAITH, NOT AN IRRESISTIBLE GIFT



"However plausible this interpretation, (i.e. faith being a miraculous gift, DM), may seem in English, it is very clear from the Greek that Ephesians 2:8,9 is not referring to faith as a gift from God." (Chosen But Free, page 189)

HOW FAITH COMES ...

Romans 10:13-17

Fact
Witness
Testimony
Confirmation

John 20:30,31



Romans 10:14-17

HOW FAITH COMES ...

- One can't call until they first believe (14)
- One can't believe until they have heard (14)
- One can't **hear** without the message being proclaimed (14)
- The message can't be proclaimed until it is sent (15)

- But they have not all
- bobeyed the gospel (16)
- For Isaiah says, "Lord, who has believed our report?" (16)
- So then faith comes by hearing, (17)
- and hearing by the word of God (17)

(FAVOR) GRACE VS. WORKS (DESERVING)

A thing is deserved or it is NOT.

How can any sinner deserve a right standing with God?

JESUS, and the GOSPEL IS THE ONLY WAY (John 14:6).

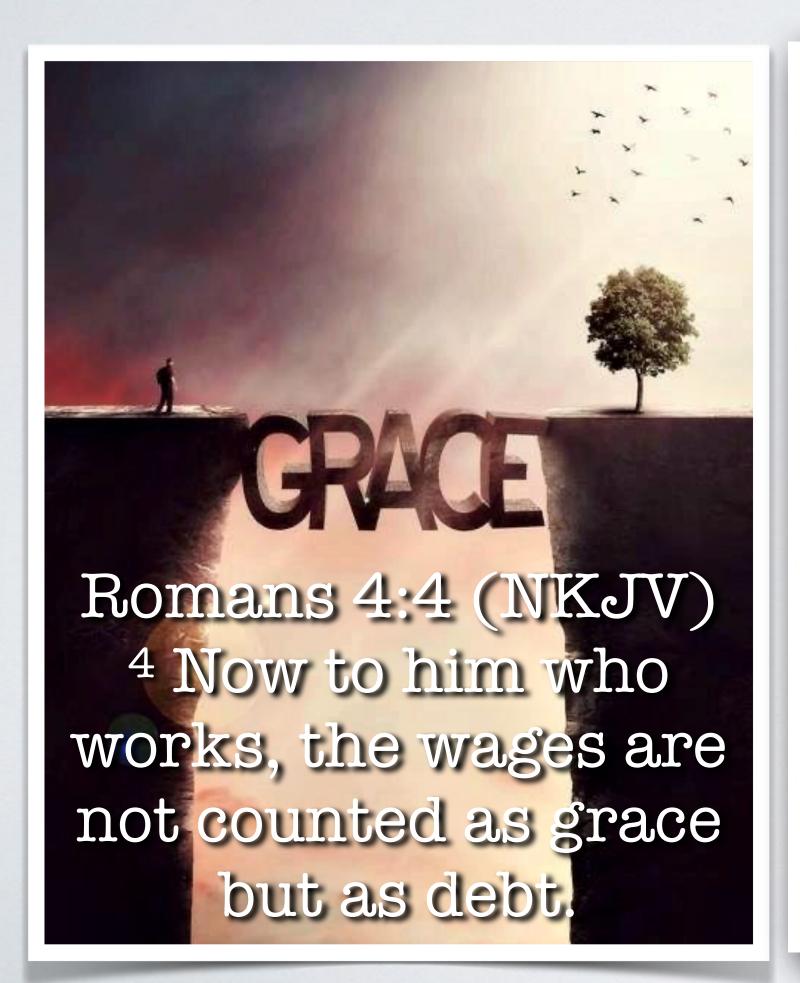
Romans 4:4 (NKJV)

4 Now to him who works, the wages are not counted as grace but as debt.

Romans 11:6 (NKJV)

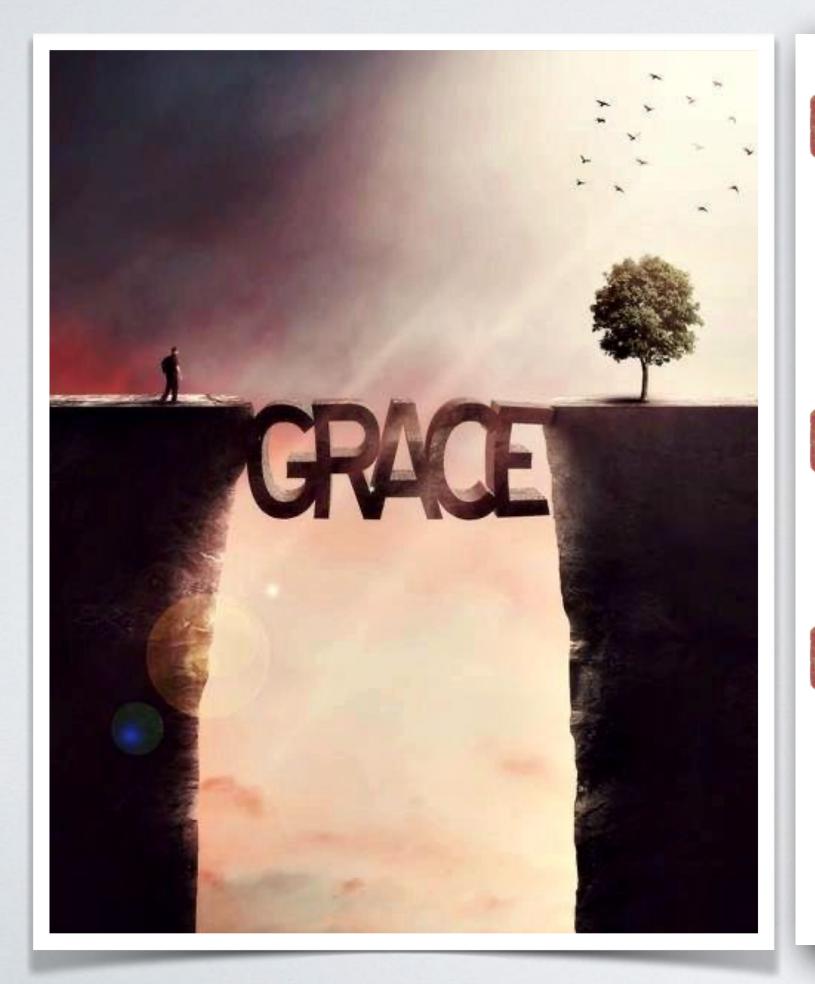
⁶ And if by grace, then *it is* no longer of works; otherwise grace is no longer grace. But if *it is* of works, it is no longer grace; otherwise work is no longer work.

(FAVOR) GRACE VS. WORKS (DESERVING)



- God is NOT under obligation to man (Rom 4:4, 5; Mat 18:23-35)
- God's love & provisions are not deserved! (John 3:16; Rom 5:8; 1 John 4:9,10)
- The means of salvation is not deserved! (Mat 26:28; Rom 5:8-10; 10:5-13; Heb. 2:9)
- Not a single spiritual blessing available in Christ is deserved (Ep 1:3; Col. 1:19; 2:9,10)

(FAVOR) GRACE VS. WORKS (DESERVING)



- Salvation is by grace [We do not deserve it nor can we earn it] (Titus 2:11; 3:5-7; Ro. 3:24; 4:4; 11:6; Ep. 1:7; 2:5-8; 2 Thes. 2:16)
- We have a choice to receive / continue in (Acts 13:43; Gal. 5:4; Heb. 10:29; 12:15)
- The doctrine of grace has been misconstrued & abused (Rom. 6:1,15; Jude 1:4)

WHICH VIEW DOES THE BIBLE TEACH?

UNCONDITIONAL:

All of God, NONE of man.

We contribute NOTHING in regard to receiving our salvation.

Any free will act of obedience on our part nullifies God's grace.

CONDITIONAL:

Provision
Freely Given By God

We receive salvation through trusting God in submitting to His terms.

Submission does not earn or deserve salvation.

MERITED / EARNED

None of God, ALL of man.

We are good enough to be saved.

We have done enough good to outweigh our sin.

Our obedience earns our approval before God.

BASIS / GROUNDS

Jn 3:16; Rom. 5:8-11

God's Universal Kindness, Love & Mercy manifested in Christ

CONDITIONAL via a SUBMISSIVE FAITH!



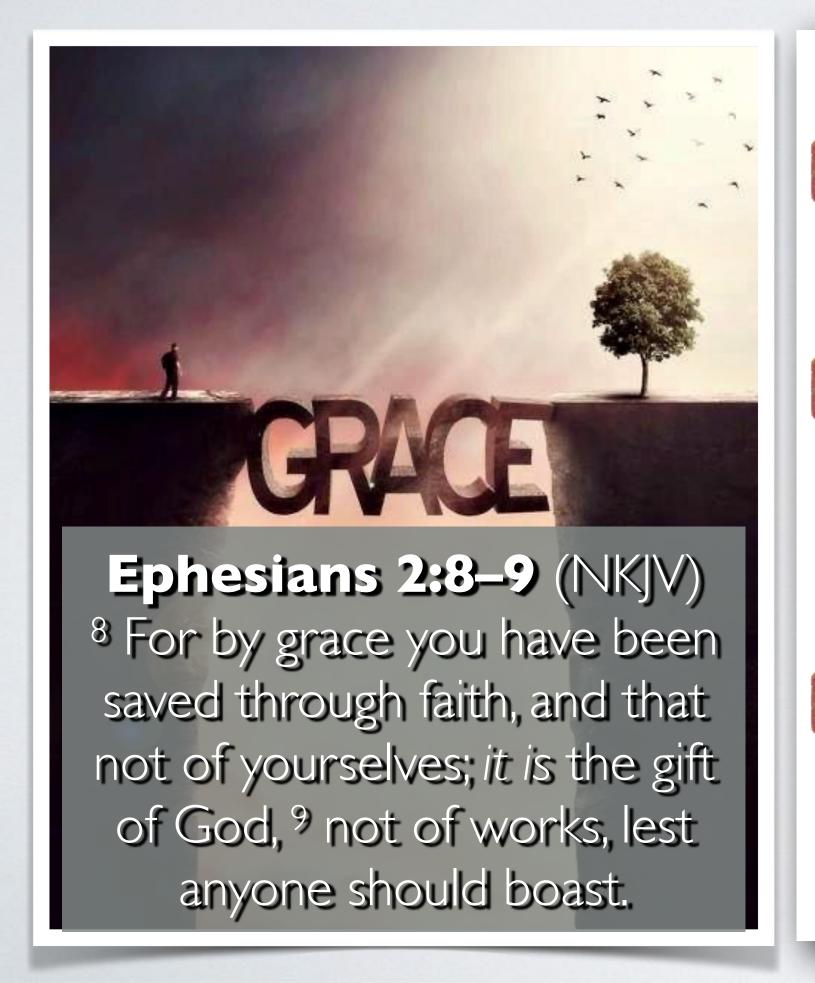
RECEPTION - Romans 6:16-18

PROVISION / MEANS Rom. I:16; 2 Tim I:8-12

The Gracious Gift of God's Son & The FAITH (Gospel)

HEARING / BELIEVING REPENTING / CONFESSING BAPTISM / FAITHFUL

THE BIBLICAL VERSION of GRACE:



- Grace does NOT nullify the Law of Christ (Gal 6:2; Rom 6:1; 8:1)
- Grace does NOT permit the one who has received it to continue in sin (Rom 6:1,2; 1 Pet 1:14; 2:16; 4:1-4; Gal 5:13; 1 Jn 3:4)
- Grace does not exclude obedience (Gal 2:20; Heb 5:8.9; Rom. 6:15-18; Eph. 2:10)



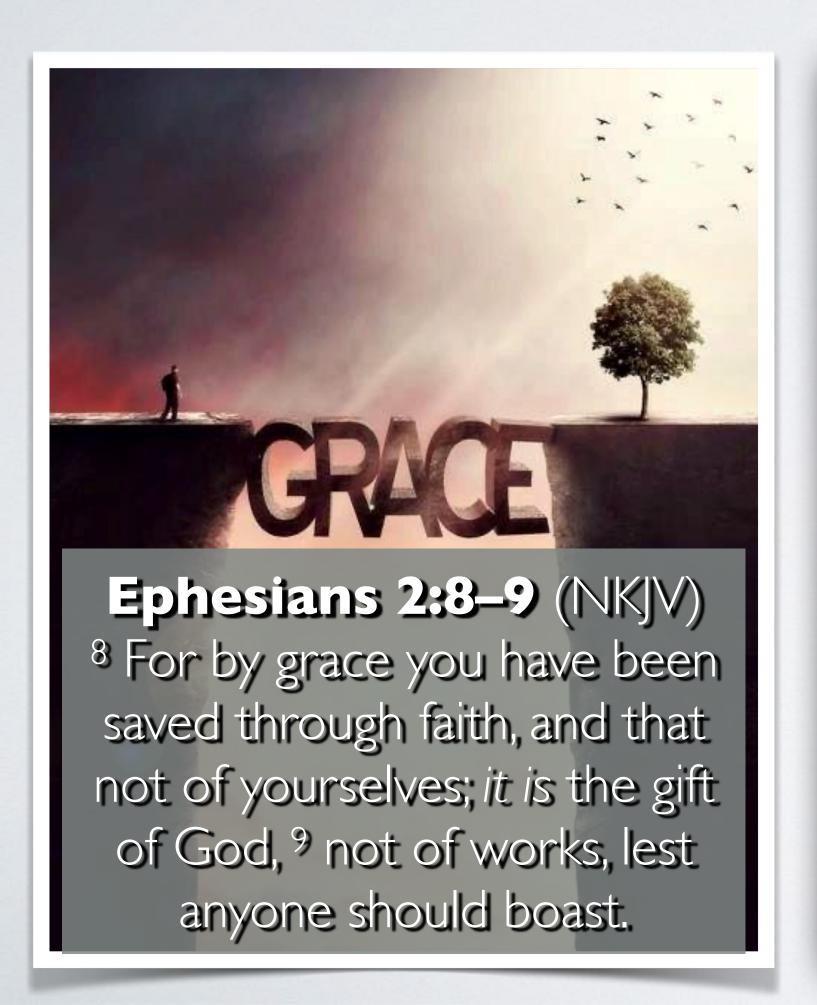
THE BIBLICAL VERSION of GRACE:

Our perspective of God's GRACIOUSNESS should ALWAYS be that of an unworthy, totally dependent servant (Luke 17:10)

Luke 17:10 (NKJV)

¹⁰ So likewise you, when you have done all those things which you are commanded, say, 'We are unprofitable servants. We have done what was our duty to do.'"

THE BIBLICAL VERSION of GRACE:



- Noah saved by grace through faith (Gen. 6:8; Heb 11:7)
- Naaman healed by grace through faith (2 Kings 5:1-19; Lk 4:27)
- Walls of Jericho fell by grace through faith (Joshua 6:2,15,16,20; Heb 11:30)
- When we by FAITH obey, grace is received not earned or nullified!

NO ONE SAVED WITHOUT GRACE

GOD PROVIDES GOD SPEAKS MAN HEARS MAN
BELIVES /
OBEYS

GOD SAVES!

Noah - Gen. 6:8,13-17; 22; 7:5; Heb 11:7

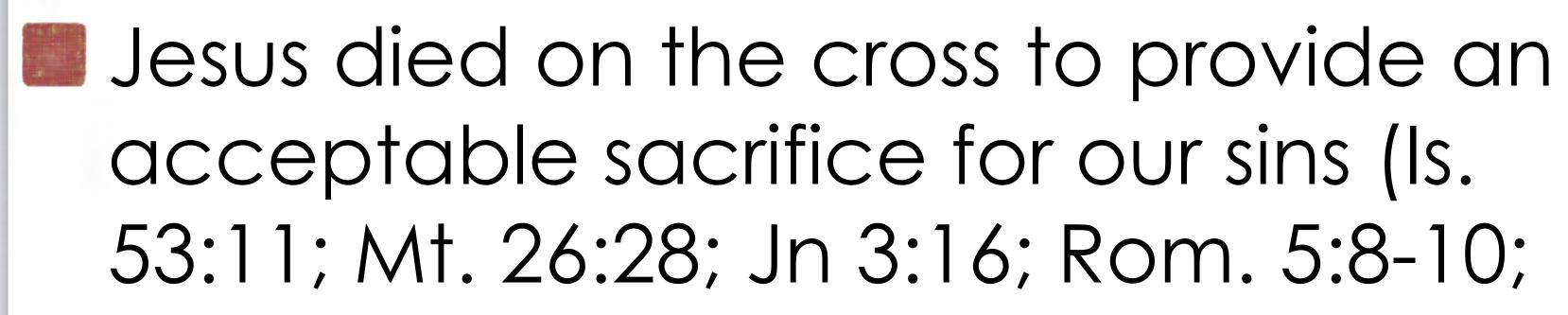
Abraham – Gen 12:4; 15:6; 17:10,23; 22:3,16-18; Rom. 4:1-12

Israel – Ex. 12:13; 14:30; Dt 30:15-19; Jos 6; 1 Cor 10:1-13

Us – Mark 16:16; Acts 2:38; 8:12,37; Rom 6:3-6; 10:9-13; Gal. 3:26,27; Col. 2:11-13; 1 Pet 3:21; 1 Jn 1:9







Heb. 2:9; 9:14,15,26,27; 10:12; 1 Jn 2:1,2)

Jesus was buried, but 3 days later was raised to sit on His throne (Jn. 14:9; Acts 2:29-36; Ro. 4:25; 5:10,18; 1 Cor. 15:17)

DEALIVE BY G



- MUST hear and by faith submit to Jesus (Jn. 3:14-18; 8:24; Acts 2:36-41; Rom. 10:1-17)
 - INCLUDES CONFESSION (Ro. 10:9,10)
 - INCLUDES REPENTANCE (Acts 2:38; 3:19; 17:30,31; 20:21; 26:20; 2 Pet. 3:9)
 - INCLUDES being BAPTIZED in the name of Jesus for the remission of our sins (Mt. 28:19; Mk. 16:16; Acts 2:38; Rom. 6:3-6,16-18; Gal. 3:26,27; ...)



GOD'S REVEALED CONDITIONS

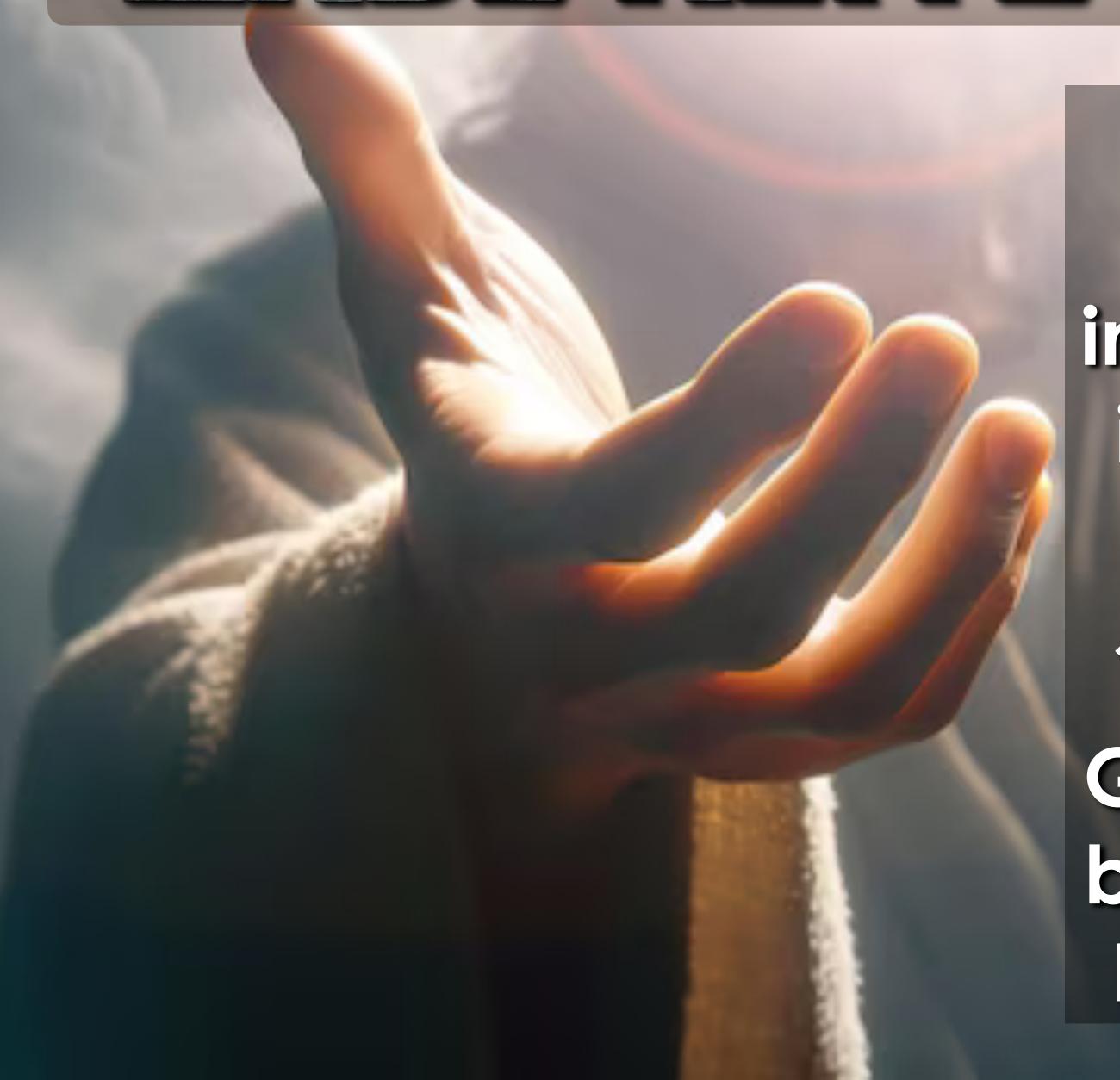
- The concept of saving faith is NEVER contrasted with faithful obedience in scripture.
- The premise that "if we have to do anything at all to receive salvation we would earn salvation," is a premise that despises the value of the sacrifice of Christ (Heb. 10:26-31).

faith / repentance / confession / baptism / faithfulness

OUTSIDE CHRIST Lost Without Hope NO spiritual blessings NOT chosen NOT children of God NOT accepted NO redemption NO forgiveness NO heavenly Inheritance

Saved by grace through faith ... Baptized Into Rom. 6:3-6 Gal. 3:26,27 Acts 2:38,47 HAS HOPE

CHRIST'S CHURCH ALL spiritual blessings Chosen A child of God Accepted Redeemed Forgiven **A Heavenly** Inheritance



If you are NOT in Christ, do you realize the immense poverty you are in and the hopelessness you should feel? John 8:34; Mat. 11:28-30

GOOD NEWS: You can be baptized into Christ NOW! Rom. 6:3-6; Gal. 3:26,27)

Charts by Don McClain /
Preached November 23, 2025 PM Alexander church of Christ
501-568-1062 / Email – donmcclain@sbcglobal.net

www.alexanderchurchofchrist.com

John 3:16; Ephesians 2:8,9; Romans 10:17; John 8:24; Acts 17:30; Romans 10:9,10; Acts 2:38; 10:43,47,48; Hebrews 10:36-39

Salvation By Grace - (IN CHRIST) Through Faith (IN CHRIST)

HEAR the word of God

BELIVE in JESUS' name

REPENT turn from sin to God the Christ

CONFESS lesus as

BAPTISM into JESUS forgiven

BELIEVER Abiding in Christ



FEARFUL DISOBEDIENT IREJECT

Lost - the cowardly, unbelieving, abominable, murderers, sexually immoral, sorcerers, idolaters, and all liars shall have their part in the lake which burns with fire and brimstone, which is the second death."

Romans 5:8–11 (NKJV)

⁸ But God demonstrates His own love toward us, in that while we were still sinners, Christ died for us. 9 Much more then, having now been justified by His blood, we shall be saved from wrath through Him. ¹⁰ For if when we were enemies we were reconciled to God through the death of His Son, much more, having been reconciled, we shall be saved by His life. 11 And not only that, but we also rejoice in God through our Lord Jesus Christ, through whom we have now received the reconciliation.